FILED
Nov 03, 2025
CLERK, U.S. DISTRICT COURT
EASTERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

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IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT EASTERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,

CASE NO. 1:22-CR-00232-BLW-BAM

Plaintiff,

ORDER SEALING DOCUMENTS AS SET FORTH IN GOVERNMENT'S NOTICE

V.

MARTIN LEIVA-LEIVA,

Defendant.

Pursuant to Local Rule 141(b) and based upon the representation contained in the government's Request to Seal, IT IS HEREBY ORDERED that the government's INFORMATIONAL OUTLINE OF CERTAIN AGGRAVATING FACTORS pertaining to defendant MARTIN LEIVA-LEIVA, and government's Request to Seal shall be SEALED until further order of this Court.

It is further ordered that access to the sealed documents shall be limited to the government and counsel for the defendant under the terms of the previously signed "Attorneys Eyes Only" protective order.

The Court has considered the factors set forth in *Oregonian Publishing Co. v. U.S. District Court* for the District of Oregon, 920 F.2d 1462 (9th Cir. 1990). The Court finds that, for the reasons stated in the government's request, sealing the government's motion serves a compelling interest. The Court further finds that, in the absence of closure, the compelling interests identified by the government would be harmed. In light of the public filing of its request to seal, the Court further finds that there are no additional alternatives to sealing the government's motion that would adequately protect the compelling interests identified by the government.

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DATED: November 3, 2025

3. Lynn Winmill

U.S. District Court Judge